

Sources Cited in Table 1 of Gregg, D.W., and S.S. Hale. 2024. How Many Species Live in Rhode Island? *Rhode Island Naturalist* 19(1)

1. Goos, R.D. 2001. *The Mycota of Rhode Island: A Checklist of the Fungi Recorded in Rhode Island (Including Lichens and Myxomycetes)*. Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 4. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
2. NARS [National Aquatic Resource Surveys]. 2023. US Environmental Protection Agency. <https://www.epa.gov/national-aquatic-resource-surveys>. Accessed December 2023.
3. Borkman, D. pers. comm.
4. Green-Gavrielidis, L. and B. Wyser, (pers. comm.)
5. Villalard -Bohnsack, M. 2003 *Illustrated Key to the Seaweeds of New England*, Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
6. RINHS. 2023. BORIIS2 database. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
7. Flenniken, D. 2003. Rhode Island's Foliose and Fruiticose Lichens with Emphasis on The Nature Conservancy Preserves and Related Lands. Rhode Island Natural History Survey electronic publication.
8. Gould, L.L, R.W. Enser, R.E. Champlin, and I.H. Stuckey. 1998. *Vascular Flora of Rhode Island*. Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 1. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
9. Leeson, H. 2011. Guide to non-native invasive freshwater aquatic plants found in Rhode Island and neighboring states, 3rd edition. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
10. Rhode Island Natural History Survey. 2020. *Invasive Plants in Rhode Island—2020*. Rhode Island Invasive Species Council. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
11. Sikes, D.S. 2004. *The Beetle Fauna of Rhode Island: An Annotated Checklist*. Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 3. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
12. Pavulaan, H., and D.W. Gregg. 2007. Checklist of Rhode Island Butterflies. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI. <http://rinhs.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Checklist-of-RI-Butterflies-Pavulaan-Gregg-2007.pdf>
13. Brown, V.A. 2021. Checklist of Rhode Island Odonata (Dragonflies & Damselflies). Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI. <https://rinhs.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/Ode-checklist-2022-FINAL-for-ResLib.pdf>
14. Mello, M. pers. comm.
15. Hunt, A. 2024. <https://blockislandmoths.org>. Consulted 1/17/2024.
16. Ellison, A.M. and E.J. Farnsworth. 2014. Targeted sampling increases knowledge and improves estimates of ant species richness in Rhode Island. *Northeastern Naturalist* 21(1):13–24.
17. Johnson, C. pers. comm.
18. Krombein K.V., P.D. Hurd, Jr., D.R. Smith, and B.D. Burks (eds). 1979. *Catalog of Hymenoptera in America North of Mexico* (in 3 volumes). Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
19. Helfer J.R. 1987. *How to Know the Grasshoppers, Crickets, Cockroaches, and their Allies*. Dover Press, New York, NY.
20. Kartesz, J.T. The Biota of North America Program (BONAP). 2015. Taxonomic Data Center. (<http://www.bonap.net/tdc>). Chapel Hill, NC. Accessed December 2023.
21. Stork, N.E. 2018. How Many Species of Insects and Other Terrestrial Arthropods Are There on Earth? *Annual Review of Entomology* 63:31-45.
22. Danks , H.V. 1994. Regional Diversity of Insects in North America. *American Entomologist* 40(1):50-55.
23. Kaston B.J. 1981. Spiders of Connecticut. (revised edition) State Bulletin 70. Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut, Department of Environmental Protection, Hartford, CT.
24. Edwards R.L. 1993. Can the species richness of spiders be determined? *Psyche* 100:185–208.
25. Beaulieu, F., W. Knee, V. Nowell, M. Schwarzfeld, Z. Lindo, V.M. Behan-Pelletier, L. Lumley, M.R. Young, I. Smith, H.C. Proctor, S.V. Mironov, T.D. Galloway, D.E. Walter, and E.E. Lindquist. 2019. Acari of Canada. In *The Biota of Canada—A*

- Biodiversity Assessment. Part 1: the Terrestrial Arthropods*. David W. Langor and Cory Sheffield, eds. *ZooKeys* 819:77-168.
26. Johnson, P.D., A.E. Bogan, K.M. Brown, N.M. Burkhead, J.R. Cordeiro, J.T. Garner, P.D. Hartfield, D.A.W. Lepitzki, G.L. Mackie, E. Pip, T.A. Tarpley, J.S. Tiemann, N.V. Whelan & E. E. Strong (2013) Conservation Status of Freshwater Gastropods of Canada and the United States, *Fisheries*, 38:6, 247-282, DOI: 10.1080/03632415.2013.785396.
 27. Cordiero, J.R. 2004. Freshwater Mussels in Rhode Island: Part II. Diversity and Distribution. *Rhode Island Naturalist* 11(1):4-8.
 28. Greene, D. pers. comm. 2010.
 29. Hale, S.S., M.M. Hughes, and H.W. Buffum. 2018a. A database of historical benthic invertebrate biodiversity spanning 182 years in Narragansett Bay (Rhode Island and Massachusetts). Atlantic Ecology Division, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Narragansett, RI. <https://doi.org/10.23719/1429305>.
 30. Smith, F.E. 1950. The benthos of Block Island Sound. I. The invertebrates, their quantities and their relations to the fishes. PhD dissertation, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.
 31. Saila, S. B., S. D. Pratt, and T. T. Polgar. 1972. Dredge spoil disposal in Rhode Island Sound. Marine Technical Report Number 2. University of Rhode Island, Kingston.
 32. Steimle, Jr, F.W. 1982. The benthic macroinvertebrates of the Block Island Sound. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science* 115:1-16.
 33. Theroux, R. B., and R. L. Wigley. 1998. Quantitative composition and distribution of the macrobenthic invertebrate fauna of the continental shelf ecosystems of the northeastern United States. NOAA Technical Report NMFS 140. US Department of Commerce, Seattle, Washington.
 34. Hutchison, Z., M.L. Bartley, P. English, J. King, S. Grace, B. Kresning, C. Baxter, K. Ampela, M. Deakos, and A. Khan. 2020. Benthic and epifaunal monitoring during wind turbine installation and operation at the Block Island Wind Farm, Rhode Island. Project Report. BOEM 2020-044. Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Office of Renewable Energy Programs, Washington, DC.
 35. Williams, L.W. 1906. Notes on marine Copepoda of Rhode Island. *American Naturalist* 40:639-660.
 36. Sharp, R.W. 1910. Notes on the marine Copepoda and Cladocera of Woods Hole and adjacent regions, including a synopsis of the genera of the Harpacticoida. *Proceedings of the U.S. National Museum* Vol. 38, No. 1758.
 37. Deevey, G.B. 1952a. A survey of the zooplankton of Block Island Sound, 1943-1946. *Bulletin of the Bingham Oceanographic Collection*:65-119
 38. Deevey, G.B. 1952b. Quantity and composition of the zooplankton of Block Island Sound, 1949. *Bulletin of the Bingham Oceanographic Collection*:120-164
 39. Fofonoff, P.W. 1980. Marine Cladocera of Narragansett Bay. PhD dissertation, Graduate School of Oceanography, University of Rhode Island, Narragansett, RI.
 40. Berman, M.S. 1980. The feeding behavior of the calanoid copepods of Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island. PhD dissertation, Graduate School of Oceanography, University of Rhode Island, Narragansett, RI.
 41. Graduate School of Oceanography. Narragansett Bay Long-Term Plankton Time Series, 2003-05. University of Rhode Island. <https://web.uri.edu/gso/research/plankton/> Accessed October 2023
 42. Gerber, R. pers. comm.
 43. Raithe, C.J. 2001. Amphibians. Pp. 34-35 in: P.V. August, R.W. Enser, and L.L. Gould (eds). *Vertebrates of Rhode Island. The Biota of Rhode Island*, Vol. 2. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
 44. Raithe, C.J. 2001. Reptiles. Pp. 36-38 in: P.V. August, R.W. Enser, and L.L. Gould (eds). *Vertebrates of Rhode Island. The Biota of Rhode Island*, Vol. 2. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
 45. Rhode Island Natural History Survey. 2001. Checklist of the herptiles of Rhode Island. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
 46. Kenney, R. pers. comm. January 2024
 47. Kenney, R.D., and K.J. Vigness-Raposa. 2010. Marine Mammals and Sea Turtles of Narragansett Bay, Block Island Sound, Rhode Island Sound, and Nearby Waters: An Analysis of Existing Data for the Rhode Island Ocean Special Area Management Plan. Chapt. 10. Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council, Wakefield, RI.

48. Krueger, W.H. 2001. Freshwater fishes. Pp. 9–13 in: P.V. August, R.W. Enser, and L.L. Gould (eds). *Vertebrates of Rhode Island*. The Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 2. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
49. Libby, A.D. 2023. *Inland Fishes of Rhode Island*, 2nd edition. Rhode Island Dept. of Environmental Management, Division of Fish & Wildlife, West Kingston, RI.
50. Powell, J.C. 2001. Finfish species of Narragansett Bay & Rhode Island waters. Pp. 14–33 in: P.V. August, R.W. Enser, and L.L. Gould (eds). *Vertebrates of Rhode Island*. The Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 2. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
51. Parkins, C. and S.D. Olszewski. 2022. *Assessment of Rhode Island Recreationally Important Finfish Stocks in Rhode Island Waters: Coastal Fishery Resource Assessment Trawl Survey 2022*. Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Division of Marine Fisheries. Jamestown, RI.
52. Enser, R.W., R. Ferren, and D.L. Emerson. 2001. Bird. Pp. 39–59 in: P.V. August, R.W. Enser, and L.L. Gould (eds). *Vertebrates of Rhode Island*. The Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 2. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
53. Rhode Island Natural History Survey. 2014. RI bird checklist modified from RIBIRD.ORG. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.
54. August, P.V., R.D. Kenney, and T.P. Husband. 2001. Mammals. Pp. 60–66 in: P.V. August, R.W. Enser, and L.L. Gould (eds). *Vertebrates of Rhode Island*. The Biota of Rhode Island, Vol. 2. Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI.